

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 80,090  
Percent Female 48.5

Population per square mile 91  
Rank in state 21  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	8,380	8,870	17,250
15-19	2,780	2,980	5,751
20-24	2,200	2,490	4,690
25-29	2,080	2,780	4,860
30-34	2,960	3,640	6,600
35-39	3,140	4,000	7,140
40-44	2,810	3,440	6,250
45-54	4,360	4,770	9,130
55-64	3,390	3,320	6,710
65-74	3,200	2,820	6,020
75-84	2,420	1,660	4,080
85+	1,140	460	1,600
Total	38,860	41,230	80,090

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	10,120	10,690	20,810
18-44	14,230	17,510	31,740
45-64	7,750	8,090	15,840
65+	6,760	4,940	11,700
Total	38,860	41,230	80,090

## EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place  
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$23,615

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	45,806	
Number employed	44,339	
Number unemployed	1,467	
Unemployment rate	3.2%	

Note: Data in this section are from  
the 1990 Census. (All other  
sections contain 1995 data  
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	9	31	36	5,416
5-17	8	26	30	14,956
18-44	6	18	22	28,265
45-64	5	12	15	14,017
65+	9	34	39	10,186

CANCER INCIDENCE  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	31
Lung	49
Breast	47
Prostate	46
All others	172
Total	345

## LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	4
Patients	1,674
Patients per 10,000 pop	209

Nursing Homes	10
Licensed beds	1,163
Occupancy rate (percent)	92.7%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,069
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	81

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	377	47
Total visits	937	117

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	266	33
Infant/child hlth	375	47
Infectious & parasitic	35	4
Circulatory	7	1
Prenatal	100	12
Postpartum	78	10

WIC Participants	1,656	207
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Clinic Visits	7,655	956
Immunization	5,433	678
Blood pressure	270	34

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	59	7
Public health nuisance	43	5

School Health		
Vision screenings	12	1
Hearing screenings	12	1

Health Education		
Community sessions	36	4
Community attendance	650	81
School sessions	.	.
School attendance	.	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	11	1.3
Administrators	1	0.1
Public health nurses	4	0.5
Public health aides	2	0.3
Environmental specialists	.	.

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$506,520	\$6.32
Local taxes	\$205,187	\$2.56

N A T A L I T Y											
TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			947	Birth Order		Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother			
Crude Live Birth Rate			11.8	First		363	38	Married		766	81
General Fertility Rate			59.3	Second		303	32	Not married		181	19
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			18 . %	Third		175	18	Unknown		0	.
				Fourth or higher		106	11				
				Unknown		0	.				
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	First Prenatal Visit		Births	Percent	Education of Mother		
Vaginal after previous cesarean			32	3	1st trimester		835	88	Elementary or less		
Forceps			20	2	2nd trimester		95	10	Some high school		
Other vaginal			737	78	3rd trimester		15	.	High school		
Primary cesarean			99	10	No visits		2	.	Some college		
Repeat cesarean			59	6	Unknown		0	.	College graduate		
Other or unknown			0	.					Unknown		
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	Number of Prenatal Care visits		Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother		
<1,500 gm			9	.	No visits		2	.	Smoker		
1,500-2,499 gm			45	4.8	1-4 visits		6	.	Nonsmoker		
2,500+ gm			893	94.3	5-9 visits		145	15	Unknown		
Unknown			0	.	10-12 visits		454	48			
					13+ visits		340	36			
					Unknown		0	.			
Race of Mother			Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit				
			Births	Percent	Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester	
White			934	99	53		5.7	827		89	90
Black			2	.	.		.	.		.	10
Other			10	.	1		.	7		.	3
Unknown			1	.	.		.	.		.	.
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit				
<15			1	--	Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester	
15-17			29	17	.		.	1		.	.
18-19			47	45	1		.	14		.	.
20-24			218	99	6		.	37		79	6
25-29			332	160	14		.	185		85	28
30-34			235	79	16		.	307		92	23
35-39			69	22	14		.	214		91	17
40+			16	.	2		.	63		91	5
Unknown			0	--	1		.	14		.	2
Teenage Births			77	28	.		.	.		.	.

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	20
Giardiasis	13
Hepatitis Type A	8
Hepatitis Type B*	17
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	83
Shigellosis	5
Tuberculosis	<5

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	83
Genital Herpes	16
Gonorrhea	8
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	25

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	19,264
Non-compliant	111
Percent Compliant	99.4

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 810  
Crude Death Rate 1,011

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	3	.
15-19	7	.
20-34	17	.
35-54	50	222
55-64	72	1,073
65-74	153	2,538
75-84	248	6,086
85+	255	15,938

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	4	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	4	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	10	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	8	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	269	336
Coronary heart disease	219	273
Cancer (total)	195	243
Lung	44	55
Colorectal	17	.
Female breast	12	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	75	94
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	35	44
Pneumonia & Influenza	29	36
Injuries	28	35
Motor vehicle	18	.
Diabetes	13	.
Infectious & Parasitic	12	.
Suicide	13	.

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	5	.
Other Drugs	7	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

## ----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	918	16
Alcohol-Related	106	5
With Citation:		
For OWI	72	0
For Speeding	76	0
Motorcyclist	21	1
Bicyclist	16	0
Pedestrian	16	0

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	786	9.8	5.1	\$10,250	\$101
<18	92	4.4	3.8	\$10,325	\$46
18-44	220	6.9	4.6	\$10,010	\$69
45-64	157	9.9	4.7	\$9,988	\$99
65+	317	27.1	6.0	\$10,524	\$285
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	108	1.3	6.9	\$12,642	\$17
65+	98	8.4	7.0	\$12,481	\$105
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	56	0.7	2.6	\$4,137	\$3
18-44	27	0.9	2.6	\$3,984	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	426	5.3	12.4	\$7,490	\$40
<18	100	4.8	17.1	\$10,693	\$51
18-44	201	6.3	10.7	\$5,848	\$37
45-64	66	4.2	10.3	\$6,162	\$26
65+	59	5.0	12.3	\$9,141	\$46
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	643	8.0	4.6	\$13,491	\$108
45-64	257	16.2	4.5	\$14,041	\$228
65+	347	29.7	4.8	\$13,424	\$398
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	372	4.6	6.5	\$11,128	\$52
18-44	22	0.7	6.5	\$11,143	\$8
45-64	112	7.1	5.8	\$11,933	\$84
65+	233	19.9	6.7	\$10,287	\$205
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	34	0.9	2.7	\$6,133	\$5
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	46	0.6	8.5	\$13,834	\$8
65+	38	3.2	8.3	\$13,182	\$43
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	43	0.5	7.7	\$13,071	\$7
Diabetes					
Total	101	1.3	6.2	\$8,661	\$11
65+	42	3.6	6.3	\$8,677	\$31

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	217	2.7	4.4	\$2,425	\$7
18-44	130	4.1	4.3	\$2,123	\$9
45-64	69	4.4	4.6	\$2,583	\$11
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	367	4.6	5.3	\$6,578	\$30
<18	56	2.7	3.2	\$3,419	\$9
45-64	48	3.0	5.3	\$7,516	\$23
65+	228	19.5	5.9	\$7,097	\$138
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	226	2.8	5.1	\$8,362	\$24
45-64	41	2.6	5.8	\$11,509	\$30
65+	178	15.2	4.7	\$6,810	\$104
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	180	2.2	3.8	\$4,967	\$11
<18	34	1.6	3.0	\$3,249	\$5
18-44	35	1.1	2.5	\$3,948	\$4
45-64	29	1.8	4.3	\$6,374	\$12
65+	82	7.0	4.4	\$5,616	\$39
Drug-Related					
Total	26	0.3	8.8	\$5,268	\$2
18-44	20	0.6	10.2	\$5,611	\$4
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	9,711	121.3	4.4	\$7,045	\$854
<18	1,778	85.4	3.4	\$3,957	\$338
18-44	2,638	83.1	3.5	\$5,305	\$441
45-64	1,784	112.6	4.6	\$9,115	\$1,027
65+	3,511	300.2	5.5	\$8,864	\$2,660
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *					
Total	1,407	17.6	4.7	\$5,888	\$103
<18	205	9.8	3.1	\$3,552	\$35
18-44	179	5.6	3.3	\$4,564	\$26
45-64	224	14.1	5.0	\$7,218	\$102
65+	799	68.3	5.4	\$6,411	\$438

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.